

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

STEPHEN YANG,

Plaintiff,

- against -

TIPEDIA LLC

Defendant.

Docket No. 1:17-cv-8124

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff Stephen Yang (“Yang” or “Plaintiff”) by and through his undersigned counsel, as and for his Complaint against Tipedia LLC (“Tipedia” or “Defendant”) hereby alleges as follows:

**NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under Section 501 of the Copyright Act and for the removal and/or alteration of copyright management information under Section 1202(b) of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act. This action arises out of Defendant’s unauthorized reproduction and public display of two copyright photographs of Anna Pesce, owned and registered by Yang, a professional photographer. Accordingly, Yang seeks monetary relief under the Copyright Act of the United States, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. This claim arises under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant transacts business in New York.

4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331(b).

**PARTIES**

5. Yang is a professional photographer in the business of licensing his photographs to online and print media for a fee, having a usual place of business at 270 Empire Boulevard #1K, Brooklyn, New York 11225.

6. Upon information and belief, Tipedia is a limited liability company duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Oregon, with a place of business at 8370 SW Carmel Court, Portland, Oregon 97223. At all times material hereto, Tipedia has owned and operated a website at the URL: [www.TipHero.com](http://www.TipHero.com) (the "Website").

**STATEMENT OF FACTS**

**A. Background and Plaintiff's Ownership of the Photographs**

7. Yang photographed Anna Pesce with her yoga instructor (the "Photographs"). A true and correct copy of the Photographs is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

8. Yang is the author of the Photographs and has at all times been the sole owner of all right, title and interest in and to the Photographs, including the copyright thereto.

9. The Photographs were registered with the United States Copyright Office and were given Registration Number VA 2-032-019.

**B. Defendant's Infringing Activities**

10. Tipedia ran an article on the Website entitled *After Living with a Hunch for Decades, Yoga Changed Her Life*. See <http://tiphero.com/grandma-changed-posture/>. The article prominently featured the Photographs. A true and correct copy of the article is attached here to Exhibit B.

11. Tipedia did not license the Photographs from Plaintiff for its article, nor did Tipedia have Plaintiff's permission or consent to publish the Photographs on its Website.

**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**(COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST TIPEDIA)**  
**(17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)**

12. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-11 above.

13. Tipedia infringed Plaintiff's copyright in the Photographs by reproducing and publicly displaying the Photographs on the Website. Tipedia is not, and has never been, licensed or otherwise authorized to reproduce, publicly display, distribute and/or use the Photographs.

14. The acts of Defendant complained of herein constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright in violation of Sections 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.

15. Upon information and belief, the foregoing acts of infringement by Tipedia have been willful, intentional, and purposeful, in disregard of and indifference to Plaintiff's rights.

16. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by the Defendant of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and defendant's profits pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) for the infringement.

17. Alternatively, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages up to \$150,000 per work infringed for Defendant's willful infringement of the Photographs, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).

18. Plaintiff further is entitled to his attorney's fees and full costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

**SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**INTEGRITY OF COPYRIGHT MANAGEMENT INFORMATION AGAINST TIPEDIA**

**(17 U.S.C. § 1202)**

19. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-18 above.

20. When the Photographs were first published in the New York Post, it contained a gutter credit acknowledging Yang as the photographer of the Photographs which is considered copyright management information protected under 17 U.S.C. § 1202(b). See Exhibit C.

21. Upon information and belief, intentionally and knowingly removed copyright management information identifying Plaintiff as the photographer of the Photographs.

22. The conduct of Tipedia violates 17 U.S.C. § 1202(b).

23. Tipedia's removal of the aforementioned copyright management information was made without the knowledge or consent of Plaintiff.

24. Upon information and belief, the removal of said copyright management information was made by Tipedia intentionally, knowingly and with the intent to induce, enable, facilitate, or conceal their infringement of Plaintiff's copyright in the Photographs. Tipedia also knew, or should have known, that such removal of said copyright management information would induce, enable, facilitate, or conceal their infringement of Plaintiff's copyright in the Photographs.

25. As a result of the wrongful conduct of Tipedia as alleged herein, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Tipedia the damages, that he sustained and will sustain, and any gains, profits and advantages obtained by Tipedia because of their violations of 17 U.S.C. § 1202, including attorney's fees and costs.

26. Alternatively, Plaintiff may elect to recover from Tipedia statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 1203(c)(3) in a sum of at least \$2,500 up to \$25,000 for each violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

1. That Defendant Tipedia be adjudged to have infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrights in the Photographs in violation of 17 U.S.C §§ 106 and 501;
2. That Tipedia be adjudged to have falsified, removed and/or altered copyright management information in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202.
3. That, with regard to the First Claim for Relief, Plaintiff be awarded either: a) Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's Photographs; or b) alternatively, statutory damages of up to \$150,000 per copyrighted work infringed pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504;
4. That, with regard to the Second Claim for Relief, Plaintiff be awarded either: a) Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's falsification, removal and/or alteration of copyright management information; or b) alternatively, statutory damages of at least \$2,500 and up to \$ 25,000 for each instance of false copyright management information and/or removal or alteration of copyright management information committed by Defendant pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 1203(c);
5. That Defendant be required to account for all profits, income, receipts, or other benefits derived by Defendant as a result of its unlawful conduct;

6. That Plaintiff be awarded his costs, expenses and attorneys' fees pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;
7. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest; and
8. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b).

Dated: Valley Stream, New York  
October 22, 2017

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